Development of a Global BRT Database

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Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness (CGGC) March 7, 2012

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BRT-ALC Center of Excellence

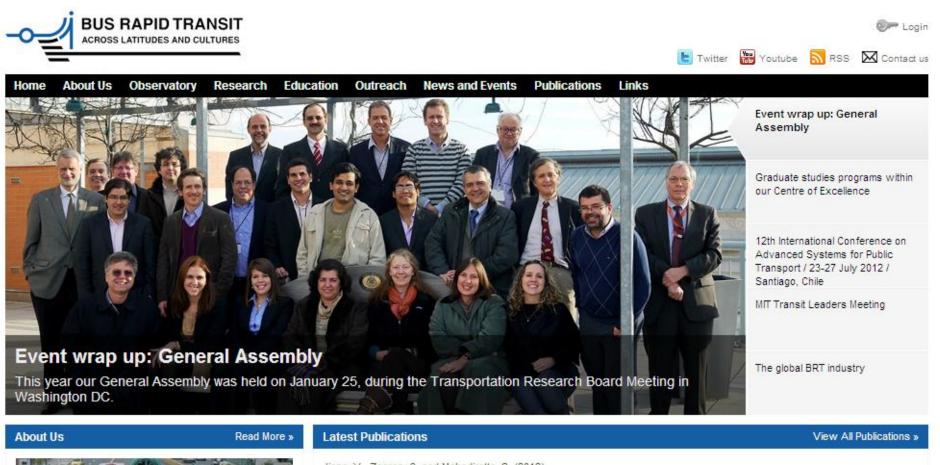
> 2010, VREF-funded ALC-BRT Center of Excellence

- > Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (PUC)
- > MIT
- > Instituto Superior Técnico de Lisboa
- > Institute of Transport and Logistics Studies, University of Sydney
- > EMBARQ
- To support the successful deployment of BRT, through the identification and effective communication of the conditions necessary for its success.





ALC-BRT Center of Excellence www.brt.cl



Jiang, Y., Zegras, C. and Mehndiratta, S. (2012)

BUS RAPID TRANSIT

ACROSS LATITUDES AND CULTURES

Walk the line: station context, corridor type and bus rapid transit walk access in Jinan, China Journal Of Transport Geography 20, 1 - 14.

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ALC-BRT CoE Observatory

- Critical review of BRT implementation success and issues
- Compile indicators of BRT system characteristics and performance
- > Corridor-level data, starting in Latin America





Opportunity: Expanding Global BRT Industry

> In 2011, at least 147 cities with BRT, BHLS or bus corridors



Opportunity: Expanding Global BRT Industry

> At least 100 cities planning/constructing BRT



Challenge: No consolidated public data source

- > BRT Planning Guide
- ITDP's China BRT
- National BRT Institute
- > BRT CoE Observatory
- EMBARQ datasets
- IEA datasets
- > BHLS publication
- Online presentations, papers
- > Transit agencies, associations (SIBRT)





Qualitative comparisons

Chile and Mexico

✓ - Yes x - No P - Partial I - Insufficient network to make a conclusion NA - Not applicable

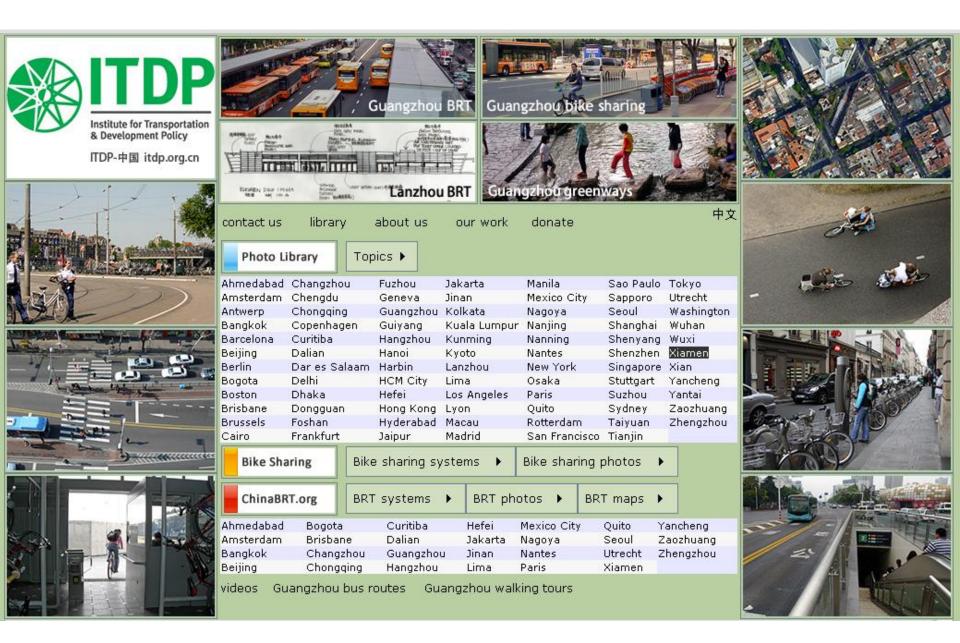
BRT Feature	Santiago (Transantiago)	León (Optibus SIT)	Mexico City (Metrobús)
Segregated busways or bus-only roadways	P	✓	~
Existence of an integrated "network" of routes and corridors	~	 	x
Enhanced station environment (i.e., not just a bus shelter)	P	✓	~
Special stations and terminals to facilitate transfers	~	~	x
Overtaking lanes at stations / Provision of express services	P	x	x
Improvements to nearby public space	P	×	×
High average commercial speeds (> 20 km/h)	P	~	×
Actual peak ridership over 8,000 passengers per hour per direction	P	 	x
Pre-board fare collection and fare verification	X	~	~
At-level boarding and alighting	x	~	~
Fare- and physical-integration between routes and feeder services	~	P	×
Entry to system restricted to prescribed operators under a reformed business and administrative structure (closed system)	~	~	~
Competitively-bid and transparent contracts and concessions	~	x	x
No need for operational subsidies	 ✓ 	 	Р
Independently operated and managed fare collection system	~	~	 ✓
Quality control oversight from an independent entity / agency	x	P	~
Low-emission vehicle technology (Euro III or higher)	~	~	~
Automated fare collection and fare verification system	~	~	×
System management through centralised control centre, utilising automatic vehicle location system	x	Ρ	~
Signal priority or grade separation at intersections	x	x	x
Distinctive marketing identity for system	~	~	~
High-quality customer information (e.g., clear maps, signage, real-time information displays)	~	~	~
Modal integration at stations (e.g., bicycle parking, taxi stations, easy transfers between public transport systems)	x	×	×
Supporting car-restriction measures (e.g., road pricing)	x	x	x

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1. Santiago data courtesy of Eduardo Giesen.

2. León and Mexico City data courtesy of Bernardo Baranda (ITDP)

BRT Planning Guide Appendix (print & pdf)

















BRT in China & Asia China Bus Rapid Transit Links .

BRT systems
BRT photos
BRT maps
Quantitative parameters
Qualitative parameters
Guangzhou Xiamen











High peak period operational speed (>20km/hr) 🜍 Buses operating both inside and outside the busway corridor Feeder buses integrated into system

Majority of bus passengers in corridors carried by BRT buses

Net time saving for bus passengers in corridor 📿 Overtaking lanes at more than half of all stations 🜍 Actual peak ridership >10,000 passengers per hr per direction Location of busway lanes: Centre of roadway







Monserrate Google 2h Terms of Use Peak throughput (passengers/hr/direction): 30,500 South of Calle 76

stn, 22-Jun-11 AM peak to south. PM peak N-S south of Calle 72 stn 26.500

City centre peak hour speed (km/hr): 23 Around 18-28km/hr. Express routes have highest speeds.

BRT system coverage (km) (1 fare): 532 Source: TransMilenio

Peak city centre buses/hr/direction: 310 South of Calle 76 station, 22-Jun-11 AM peak to south

Average bus occupancy (peak hour & direction & point): 98

Operational mode: trunk-feeder

System passenger-trips per day: 1,650,000 includes boardings on feeder buses

Stations with functioning passing lanes (%): 114

connecting walkways

Shortest BRT station (m): 55 one module central platform

Most station substops: 3

Year system commenced: 2000

Fleet of special BRT buses: 1,215 including 10 bi-articulated buses Fleet of integrated BRT feeder buses: 515 Total length of dedicated busway (km): 84 Length including mixed traffic portions (km): 86.5

Number of stations: 114

Average distance between stations (m): 790



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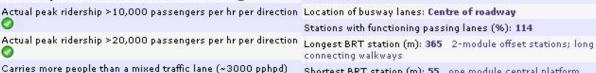












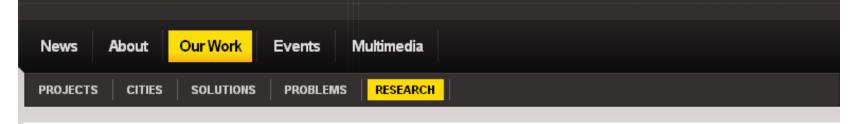
Pre-board fare collection and fare verification 📀 Distinctive BRT buses 🕗 Distinctive marketing identity for system 🥝 🛛 TransMilenio Distinctive BRT stations 🕗 Includes BRT-only tunnels or bridges 📀 Sliding doors in BRT stations 🜍

Stations away from intersections 📀

Currently Operating

(Survey Data Current as of March 2011)																
Agency	Route	City, State	Total Length (Miles)	Number of Stations	Number of BRT Vehicles	Vehicle Manufacturer	Propulsion System	AM Peak Headway	AM Off Peak Headway	PM Peak Headway	PM Off Peak Headway	Average Operational Speed (MPH)	Average Weekday Ridership	Intelligent Transportation System Technologies	Fare Payment Method	Total Capital Cost of Project (Millions)
<u>Community</u> <u>Transit</u> (Snohomish <u>County)</u>	Swift BRT • SR 99	Everett, WA	16.7	29	15	New Flyer	Hybrid Electric	10	10	10	15	24	4300	AVL, APC, real time information (stations, vehicles, internet), Cameras (Vehicles, stations), TSP, smart card techniques	Proof of payment, ticket vending machine	\$30
City of Albuquerque (ABQ RIDE)	The Red Line (Central Avenue)	Albuquerque, NM	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	Hybrid Electric	15	15	15	15	N/A	5100	AVL, APC, real time information(stops, bus, internet), TSP	On board fare box,	N/A
<u>Foothill Transit</u>	Silver Streak (El Monte Busway)	West Covina, CA	40	20	N/A	N/A	CNG	10	10	20	20	N/A	4700	AVL, APC, real time information(Bus), TSP	On board fare box, proof of payment	\$28
<u>Greater</u> <u>Cleveland</u> <u>Regional Transit</u> <u>Authority</u>	Healthline (Euclid Corridor)	Cleveland, OH	9.4	58	N/A	N/A	Hybrid Electric	5	5	15	15	N/A	10500	AVL, APC, real time information(stops, bus), cameras(Vehicles), TSP, Smart card techniques, Vehicles guidance and control	Proof of payment, ticket vending machine	\$200
TheBus (Hawaii DTS)	Route B – City Express!	Honolulu, HI	8	41	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	15	15	15	N/A	6300	AVL, Real time information (Vehicle)	On board fare box	N/A
TheBus (Hawaii DTS)	Route A – City Express!	Honolulu, HI	19	N/A	N/A	N/A	Hybrid Electric	15	15	30	30	N/A	9000	AVL, Real time information (Vehicle)	On board fare box	N/A
TheBus (Hawaii DTS)	Route C – County Express	Honolulu, HI	39	50	N/A	N/A	N/A	10	10	15	15	N/A	4000	AVL, Real time information (Vehicle)	On board fare box	N/A
Kansas City Area Transportation Authority	Max Main	Kansas City, MO	6	47	14	Gillig	Diesel	10	10	15	30	N/A	4800	AVL, Real time information (Internet), Cameras (Vehicles), Smart card techniques	On board fare box	\$23
King County Metro Transit	RapidRide - A Line	Seattle, WA	11	51	16	New Flyer	Hybrid Electric	10	10	15	15	4.1	N/A	AVL, APC, real time information(Stops), cameras(Vehicles), TSP, smart card collection techniques	On board fare box, proof of payment	\$262
Lane Transit District	Franklin EmX	Eugene, OR	4	10	4	New Flyer	Hybrid Electric	10	10	10	20	17	6000	AVL, APC, cameras(vehicles), TSP	N/A	\$22
Lane Transit District	EmX Springfield Gateway	Eugene, OR	7.8	15	N/A	N/a	Hybrid Electric	10	10	15	15	N/A	N/A	AVL, APC, cameras(Vehicle), TSP	On board fare box	\$41.30
Livermore Amador Valley Transit Authority (WHEELS)	The Rapid	Livermore, CA	16	50	14	Gillig	Hybrid Electric	10	10	15	15	N/A	N/A	AVL, APC, real time information (Stops, internet), cameras (Vehicles), TSP, smart card techniques	On-board far box	\$21

National (US) BRT Institute Database (pdf)



Modernizing Public Transportation

Lessons learned from major bus improvements in Latin America and Asia

NODERNIZING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

Research led by Director of Research & Practice Dario Hidalgo provides key findings and lessons learned from a comprehensive review of major bus improvements in 13 Latin American and Asian cities.

"Modernizing Public Transport," a 40-page report released in October 2010, is based on research and interviews with planners and public officials in cities and transport agencies around the world.

The report reviews and synthesizes information regarding challenges experienced by transport system decision makers in three key areas: planning, implementation and operations. In order to assist urban transport planners and implementing agencies, the study also provides recommendations on avoiding or mitigating similar difficulties when introducing bus reforms in developing world cities.

🕇 Downloads:

Research

A Study on Para-Transit System in Indore City

Bus Karo: A Guidebook on Bus Planning & Operations

China Motorization Trends

Citywide Transportation Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventories

Cleaner Buses for Mexico

Delhi Bus Corridor Evaluation

From Here to There: A Creative Guide to Making Public Transport the Way to Go

India Transport Indicators

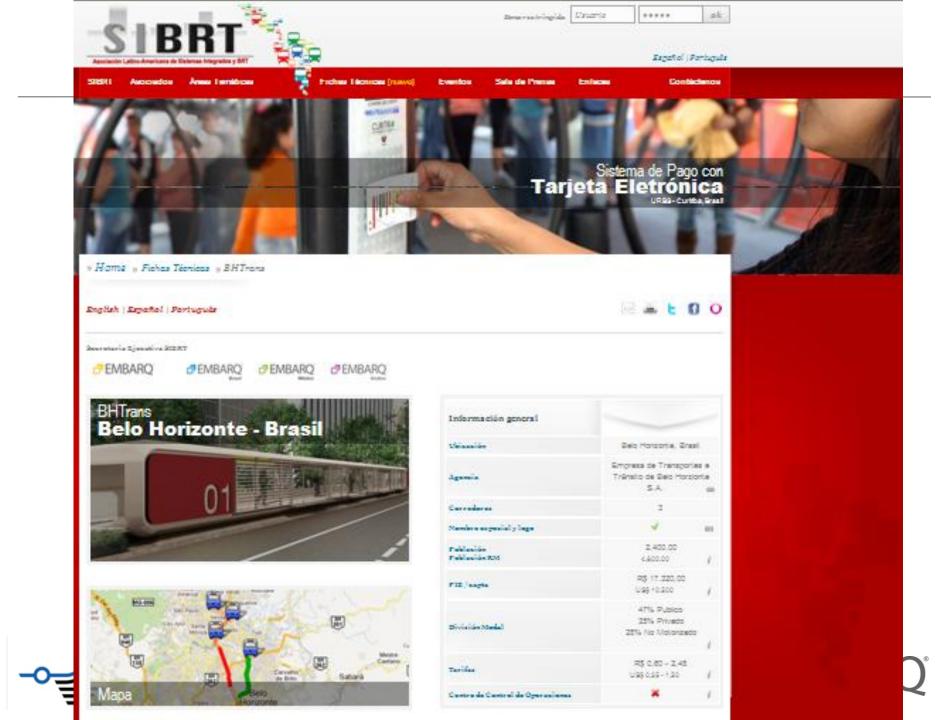
Measuring the Invisible

Modernizing Public Transportation

Movilidad Amable (Friendly Mobility)

Nationally Appropriate. Mitigation Actions (NAMAs)







ANALYSIS

From plenary sessions

 BHLS vs Tram market
 BRT / BHLS comparison
 Chronobus programm
 (Nantes)
 Concept analysis
 New BRT guideline (ITDP)
 On going researches

 Short Term Missions

 Italien STSMs - 03/2009
 French STSM - 04 / 2010
 Italien STSMs - 03 / 2010
 Portuguese STSM - 2010

Evaluation or studies

Analysis of the best practices



BHLS Buses of High Level of Service http://www.bhls.eu/-Analysis-

Problem: No consolidated public data source

- No single repository, fractured institutionally and geographically
- > Different indicators, scope (corridor vs. system)
- Inconsistent data between experts' datasets
- > No full accounting of the state of the industry
- > Duplicated resources





Problem: Published data lacks transparency

- Indicators not clearly defined
- Data sources not always cited
- > Update date not always published
- > Therefore, difficult to assess data reliability





Problem: Static data about dynamic industry

- Published data updated infrequently
- Scope of system data not clear System or corridor? Mexico City data includes Lines 3 and 4?





Solution: BRT Data Sharing Platform

- Consolidate datasets EMBARQ's datasets SIBRT (www.sibrtonline.org) BRT-ALC CoE Observatory
- Expand with datasharing partners (IEA)
- Create online data sharing platform Increase transparency & reliability Lower barriers for organizations/agencies to publish data





Global BRT Data Sharing Platform

- Consolidate datasets
- Develop online platform for publishing, searching, visualizing and updating data
- Incorporate quality assurance process





Consolidated Dataset

- Combining three datasets (EMBARQ, CoE, IEA) Different set of indicators System and corridor data Contradictory data
- Merged indicators
- Reconciled conflicting data
 Compared source and date
 Deferred to most current, primary source or peer reviewed data
 Assessing data accuracy

Check random sample for reasonableness Identify & scrutinize outliers





Consolidated Dataset

- Inclusive 147 cities with BRT, BHLS or bus corridors
- In depth 89 system & corridor-level indicators
- Transparent date and source metadata associated with each data point





Indicators

- System-level indicators
 - > Year commenced
 - # Corridors
 - > System length
 - > User fare
 - > Annual fare revenue
 - Commercial speed
 - Daily & annual demand
 - # Stations
 - > # Integration terminals
 - # Transfer stations
 - > # Depots
 - Peak load
 - > # trunk routes
 - # feeder routes
 - Length of feeder routes

- Capital productivity
- > Operational productivity
- > Operations control center
- Position of bus lanes & doors
- Lane material
- > Average station spacing
- Pre-board fare collection
- Stations with passing lanes
- Total fleet
- > Fleet by bus type
- Fleet, fuel type
- > Fleet, fuel economy
- Total cost, cost/km
- Planning, capital & operational costs
- > Unique bus livery
- > Unique brand & logo

Indicators

- Corridor-level indicators
 - Corridor name
 - Corridor length
 - Managing agency
 - Year corridor commenced
 - > Type of service
 - Peak load
 - Daily demand
 - Length, segregated lanes
 - Length, contra-flow lanes
 - Length, exclusive lanes
 - Position of bus lanes
 - Position of contra-flow lanes
 - > Position of bus doors

- Lane material
- Grade-separated intersections
- Fixed signal priority
- > Dynamic signal priority
- > # stations
- > Average station spacing
- Enhanced station environment
- Pre-board fare collection
- Station passing lanes
- Station boarding level
- > Average dwell time





Online Platform

www.brtdata.org

- > View by region, country, city or indicator
- Data tables and map with scale points
- Easy to update save csv to Dropbox
- > User feedback





BRT Data	Location Filter
BY LOCATION >	By region Asia Latin America and the
MORE >	By country Colombia India
WHAT IS THIS DATA? This information is an aggregation of data collected by Embarq and it's partners.	By city Ahmedabad Barranquilla Bogota Cali Cartagena Medellín

dev.em.wiredcraft.com/#/location

Worldwide

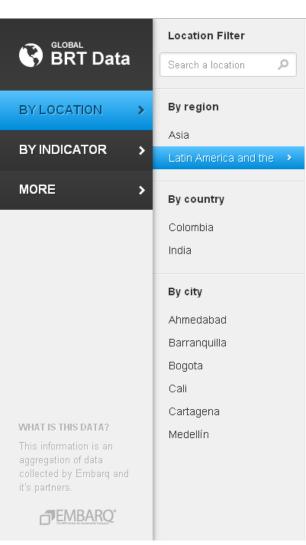
Summary

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Key indicators per region

∇	Passengers / day	Number of BRT systems	Length (km)
	(NaN%)	1	39(25.5%)
	1,950,000(NaN%)	5	114(74.5%)
	V	(NaN%)	(NaN%) 1

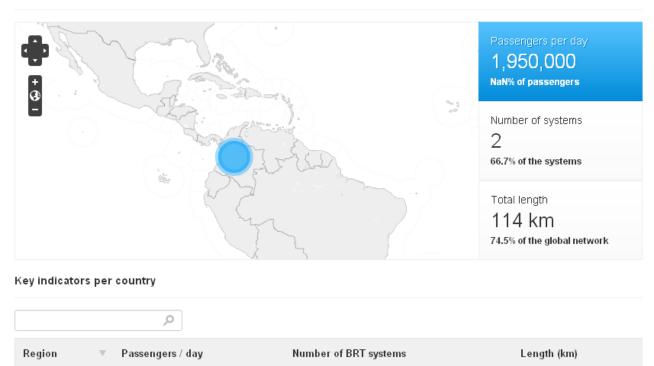


Latin America And The Caribbean

Summary

Colombia

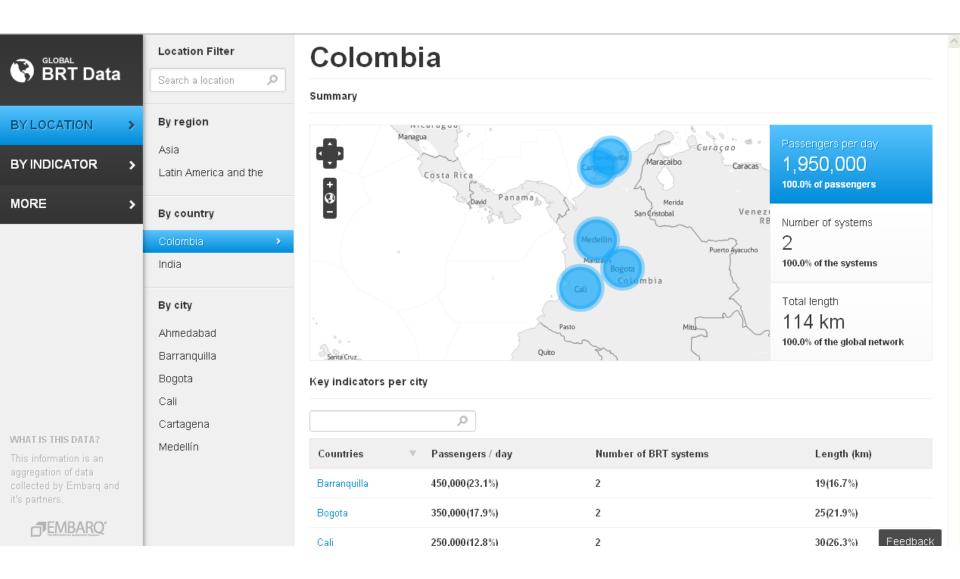
1,950,000(100.0%)



2

Feedback

114(100.0%)



BRT Data	By indicator	Length (Km)						
J DRI Dala	Search an indicator $\begin{tabular}{c} \begin{tabular}{c} \end{tabular} \\ \end{tabular} tabula$	Key indicators						
BY LOCATION	# Corridors Daily Demand	٩						
BY INDICATOR >	Length (km)	Region Name	T	Country Name	City Name	Value	Year	Source
MORE >	Location of busway	Asia		India	Ahmedabad	39	2009	CEPT
	Population Initial year of operations	Latin America and the Caribbean		Colombia	Cali	30	2011	SIBRT
	initial year of operations	Latin America and the Caribbean		Colombia	Medellín	20	2010	TransMilenio
		Latin America and the Caribbean		Colombia	Barranquilla	19	2010	TransMilenio
		Latin America and the Caribbean		Colombia	Bogota	25	2010	TransMilenio
		Latin America and the Caribbean		Colombia	Cartagena	20	2010	TransMilenio
WHAT IS THIS DATA?								
This information is an aggregation of data collected by Embarq and it's partners.								
EMBARO								
dev.em.wiredcraft.com/#/indicator								Feedback

GLOBAL	More FAQ					
BRT Data						
	About					
BY LOCATION >	Terms of use					
BY INDICATOR >						
MORE >						
WHAT IS THIS DATA?						
This information is an aggregation of data collected by Embarq and it's partners.						
EMBARO						
dev.em.wiredcraft.com/#/more						

About Us

As of 2010, approximately 120 cities worldwide had implemented BRT systems or priority bus corridors, serving nearly 27 million passengers daily. There is growing interest and demand for BRT as cities seek low-cost, sustainable urban transportation solutions. As the number of BRT systems in the world increases, current, accurate and complete information about existing and planned systems becomes increasingly important but difficult to collect.

The goal of the BRT data sharing platform is to improve the sustainable transport community's access to reliable and current data about the BRT and bus corridors in operation and planning. We aim to improve the quality and impact of the BRT industry by opening up access to data about the design, performance and cost of these systems. The platform provides a convenient repository of data from a variety of sources including researchers, transit agencies, municipalities and NGOs.

Data Aggregators

- ALC-BRT Across Latitudes and Cultures Bus Rapid Transit (ALC-BRT) is the Bus Rapid Transit Centre of Excellence funded by the Volvo Research and Educational Foundations (VREF) hosted by Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile in Santiago. The center involves researchers from Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Instituto Técnico Superior de la Universidad Técnica de Lisboa, University of Sydney's Institute of Transport and Logistics Studies, and EMBARQ – The World Resources Institute's Center for Sustainable Transport.
- EMBARQ EMBARQ's mission is to catalyze and help implement environmentally and financially sustainable transport solutions to improve quality of life in cities.
- International Energy Agency The International Energy Agency (IEA) is an autonomous organisation which works to ensure reliable, affordable and clean energy for its 28 member countries and beyond.

Next Steps

- Final data consolidation & verification
- Final website development
- Launch website March 2012
- Continue to improve on dataset Fill in data gaps; add new systems Crowd-source updates
- > Add systems in planning to website
- > Look for funding for phase 2 website development



